



Reading 143

Put the following parts of the text in the correct order to recreate the text.

Angry All the Time for No Reason? This Might Be Why

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A. Anger also “stems from wanting to control what is outside of us,” said Hanks, who loves helping people learn how to manage anger and build healthy relationships. Sometimes, you might not feel angry at all. Rather, your actions might be passive-aggressive, and you might feel resentful. Many of her clients who have “anger issues” actually don't let themselves express their anger. For instance, Hanks worked with Cindy, a woman in her 30s who seemed cheerful and positive—and exhausted. Cindy was an excellent caretaker and had great empathy for everyone (but herself). She has two kids with disabilities. Her husband rarely helped. He either disconnected from the kids or exploded at them.

B. Where does this unexplained anger come from? What does it mean? There may be many different causes. One explanation is that you have weak boundaries. You say yes when you really want to say no. You do things for others that you don't feel comfortable doing. You're constantly drained and depleted.

C. “It teaches us when something is wrong, or when to take appropriate action—or do nothing at all.”

Hanks shared these suggestions for effectively managing your anger:

- Become aware of your early warning signs of anger. (Which may be different for everyone.)
- Express your emotions without blaming the other person.
- Plan ahead to handle difficult situations.
- Take deep breaths to stay in the moment.
- Notice negative thoughts that trigger your irritation.
- Ask for help if you're struggling.
- Take a break when a situation starts to escalate. Let the person know that you'd like to

continue the conversation once you (or both of you) have cooled off.

“Anger is often a secondary emotion,” Hanks said. Beneath the frustration and irritability is usually a vulnerable emotion, such as loneliness, sadness or fear. And it's usually harder to access and express, she said. With her clients Hanks uses the metaphor that emotions are an ocean.

D. But you might not make the connection, said Julie de Azevedo Hanks, Ph.D, LCSW, owner of Wasatch Family Therapy and author of *The Assertiveness Guide for Women: How to Communicate Your Needs, Set Healthy Boundaries, and Transform Your Relationships*. “You may just think that people take advantage of you and not realize that you have a part in that dynamic.”

Or maybe you aren't getting enough sleep or you're drowning in to-do lists. Which makes it “more difficult to access your emotional coping skills,” Hanks said.

Maybe it's depression. “There seems to be a misunderstanding that depression is crying all of the time and not getting out of bed.” However, increased irritability is a common symptom, Hanks said.

E. She asks them to draw the surface of the ocean, and write or draw what they're feeling. Then she asks them to brainstorm the emotions that might be swimming below the surface.

F. MAYBE you feel angry regularly. You're irritable, short-tempered and grouchy. Maybe you snap (or want to snap) at everyone around you — because your anger feels like a tsunami. It's bound to crash into something.

Yet you don't know why you feel this way. You have no clue why you're so on edge.

G. Cindy worked very hard to keep everyone happy. Once she connected to her thoughts and feelings, she realized that she felt angry about doing most of the parenting and letting her husband off the hook for not interacting with their kids. She also realized that beneath her anger was loneliness. She didn't feel supported.

H. Maybe it's anxiety. “Individuals with high anxiety often feel on the verge of overwhelm because they have to work so hard to manage their own internal emotional state.” So when a challenging situation arises, you might be maxed out, which manifests as anger or a short fuse, she said.

Maybe you expected your best friend to support you, but they didn't. Maybe you expected your spouse to help out more around the house. “That's where, if those buttons are pushed enough, often enough, you could flip into a state of anger without even knowing why.”

I. Maybe, like Cindy, you're also not in tune with your feelings. “Most of us didn't learn how to navigate our emotions,” said Hanks. “Instead, society encourages us to

avoid conflict, be nice and say yes when we mean no.” We struggle with anger the most because it's still seen as a taboo emotion, she said.

We fear that by expressing our anger, we'll hurt someone's feelings, possibly lose control or risk ruining the relationship, Hanks said. However, she believes that when we navigate anger effectively, it's actually a gift.

J. Remember that angry feelings are not the same as violent behavior, Hanks said. We tend to use the terms interchangeably, which has created the misconception that anger is “bad.”

So, anger is a valuable and vital emotion. “Acknowledging feelings of anger and using this awareness to understand the underlying vulnerable emotions is key to emotional health.”

Reading 143 — Keys

KEY

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B
D
H
A
G
I
C
E
J

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